ADVANCING THE PUBLIC GOOD THROUGH HOUSING
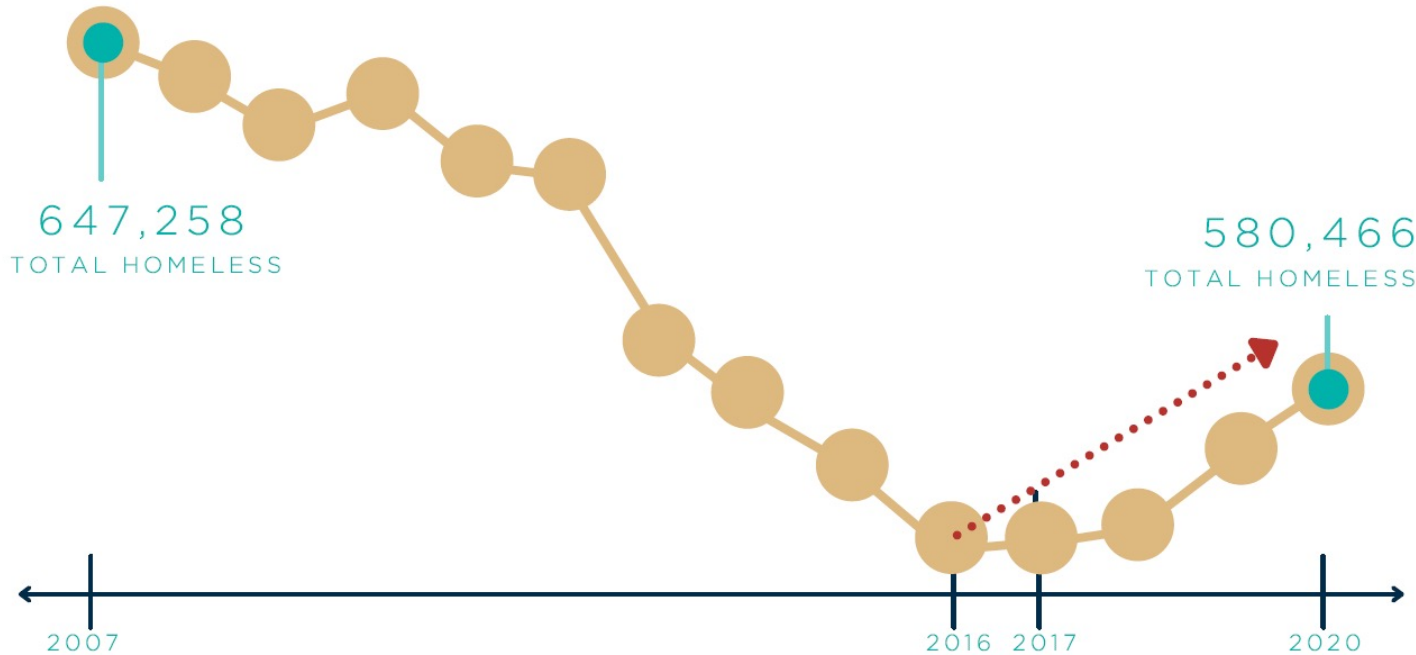
APRIL 26, 2022

COUNSEL

TIMOTHY MARX

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DOROTHY DAY CENTER, SAINT PAUL, CIRCA 2012

USA HOMELESSNESS SUMMARY 2020

647,258
TOTAL HOMELESS

580,466
TOTAL HOMELESS

2007

2016 2017

2020

> Overall homelessness in 2020 was only 10% lower than it was in 2007

> Individual homelessness in 2020 was only 1% lower than it was in 2007

> The unsheltered population has risen 30% since 2015, nearly erasing a decade of work

> 209,000 individuals (not living in families with children) were unsheltered in 2020. This is a record high number.

Source: National Alliance to End Homelessness

USA HOMELESSNESS TRENDS

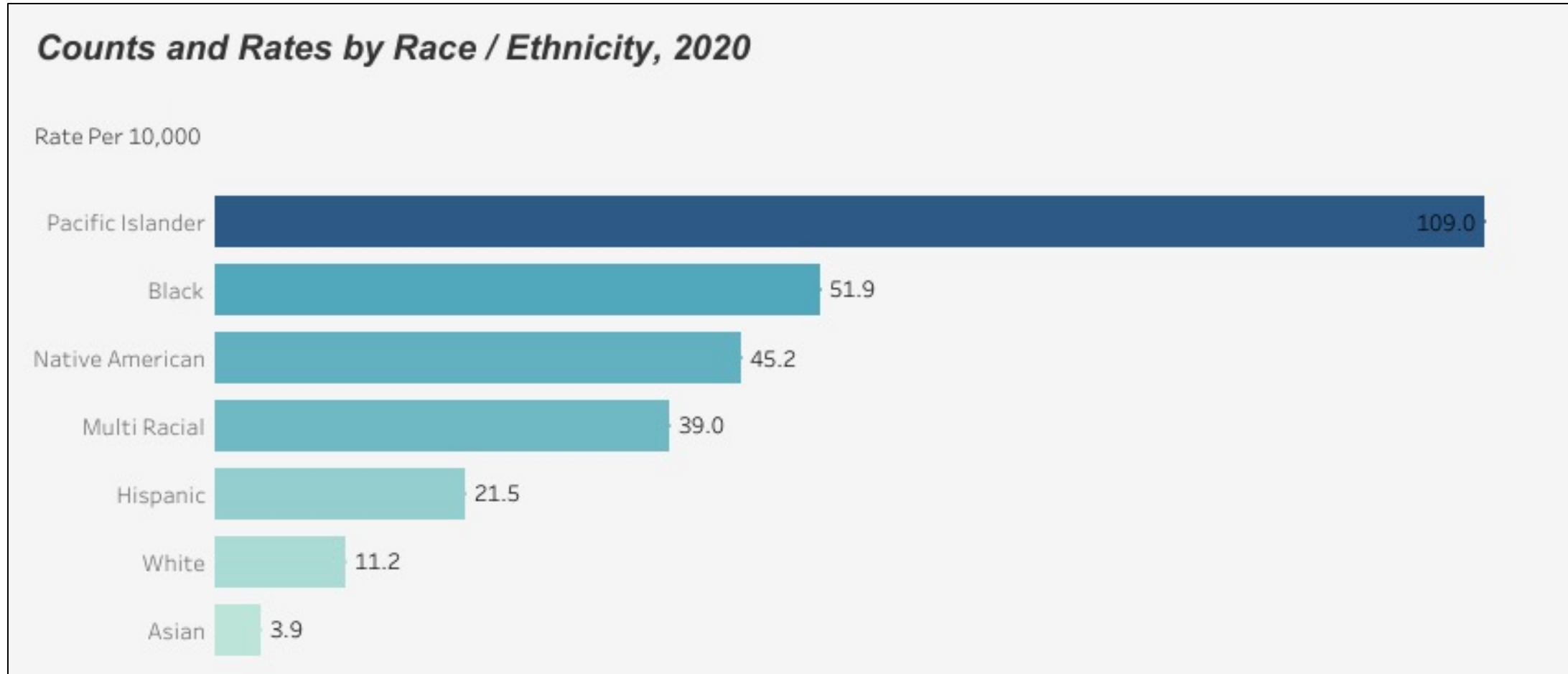National Trends by Subpopulation, 2007-2020

- Overall Homeless
- Chronically Homeless Individuals
- Individuals
- People in Families
- Veterans
- Youth
- Unsheltered
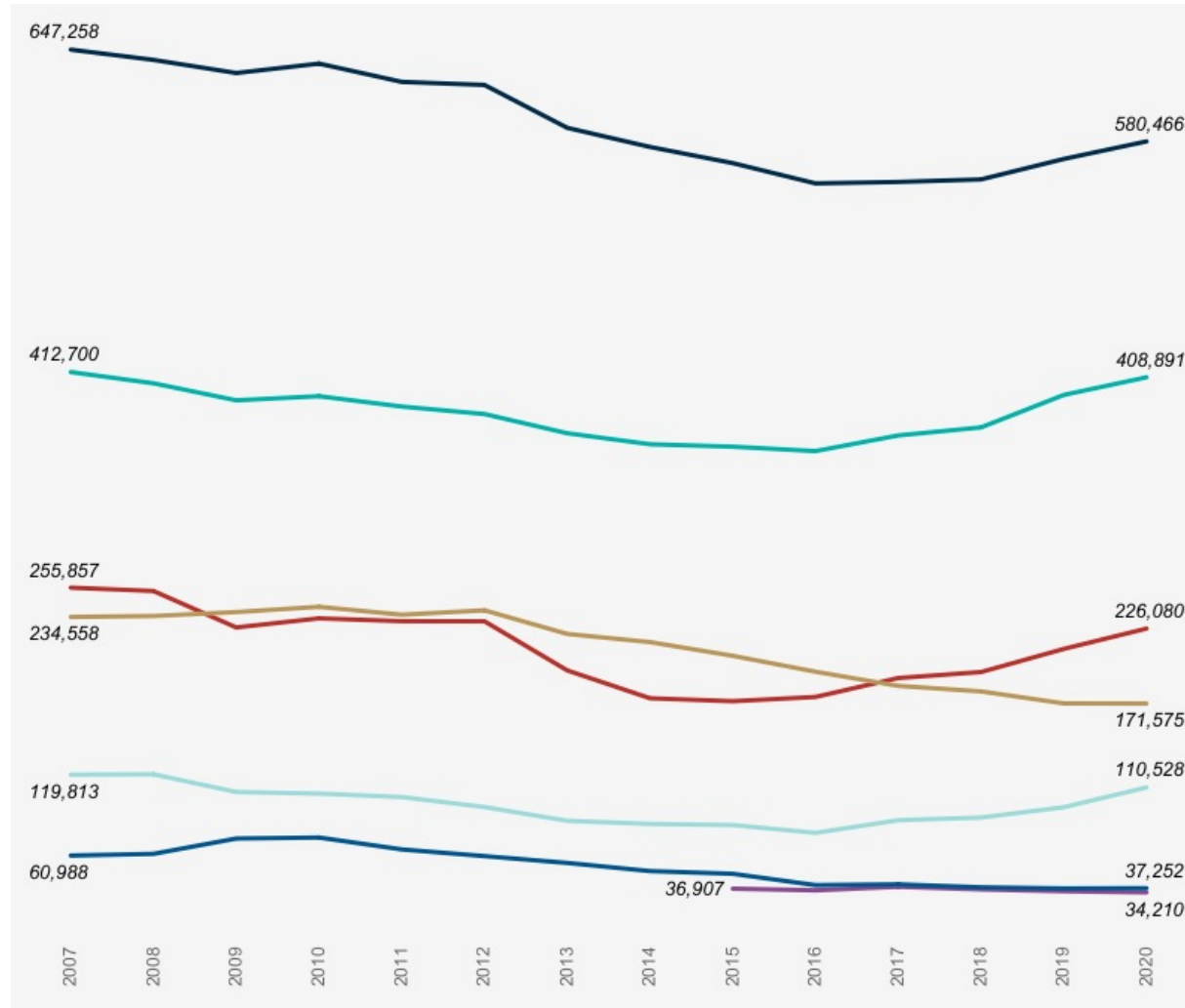
Source: National Alliance to End Homelessness

USA HOMELESSNESS TRENDS BY RACE/ETHNICITY

Counts and Rates by Race / Ethnicity, 2020

Rate Per 10,000

Race/Ethnicity	Rate
Pacific Islander	109.0
Black	51.9
Native American	45.2
Multi Racial	39.0
Hispanic	21.5
White	11.2
Asian	3.9

Source: National Alliance to End Homelessness

STATE-BY-STATE HOMELESSNESS

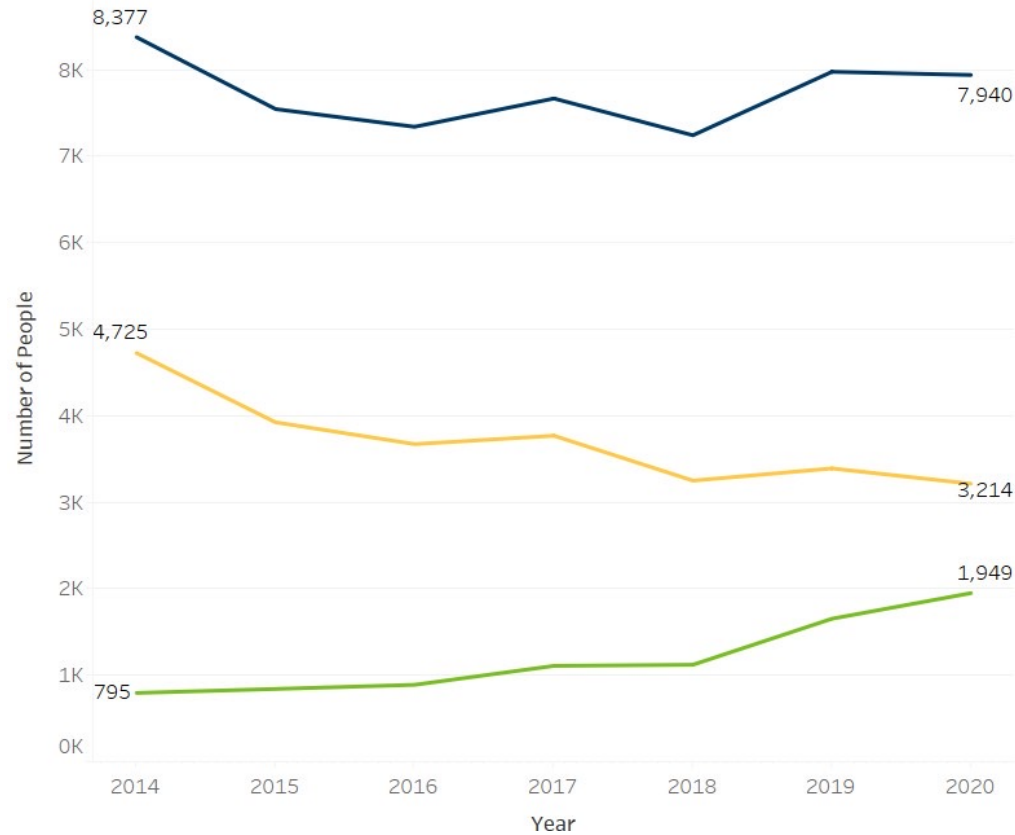| Rank	State	Total Homeless Population	Rate per 10,000
1	California	161,548	40.9%
2	New York	91,271	46.9%
3	Florida	27,487	12.8%
4	Texas	27,229	9.4%
5	Washington	22,923	30.1%
6	Massachusetts	17,975	26.1%
7	Oregon	14,655	34.7%
8	Pennsylvania	13,375	10.4%
9	Arizona	10,979	15.1%
10	Ohio	10,655	9.1%
17	Minnesota	7,940	14.1%
53/52	U.S. Virgin Islands/North Dakota	304/541	28.6%/7.1%

Source: National Alliance to End Homelessness
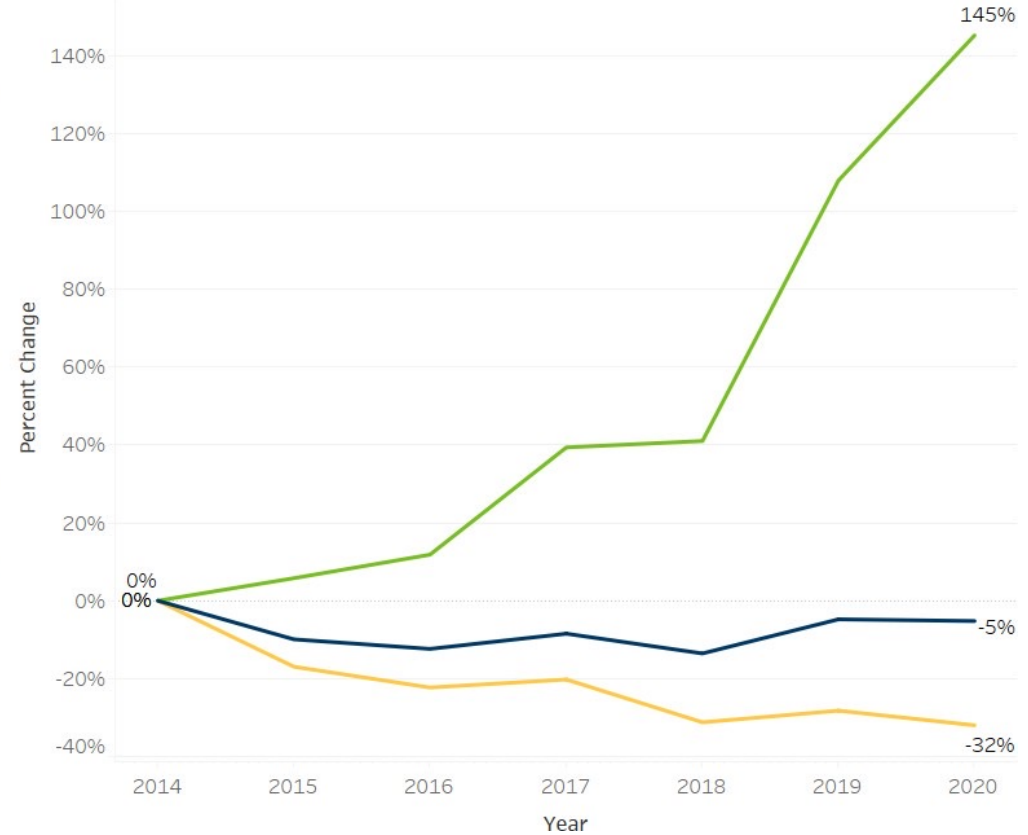
www.winthrop.com

MINNESOTA HOMELESSNESS TRENDS 2014-2020

People Experiencing Homelessness, Point-in-Time Count 2014 to 2020

Total | Unsheltered | People in Families |

Number of People

8,377
8K
7K
7,940
6K
5K 4,725
4K
3K 3,214
2K 1,949
1K 795
0K
2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
Year

Relative Change Since 2014

145%
140%
120%
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0% 0%
0%
-5%
-20%
-32%
-40%
2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
Year

Housing Stability for All Minnesotans | www.headinghomealliance.com

www.winthrop.com

THE HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS CRISIS WORSENS

CONTINUUM OF HOUSING NEEDS

Population	Estimate
Cost-burdened homeowners paying more than 30% of income toward housing	285,508 owner households
Cost-burdened renters paying more than 30% of income toward housing	268,764 renter households
Doubled up or lacking a fixed, regular or adequate place to live	231,081 people live in overcrowded households*
Sheltered and unsheltered homeless living in emergency shelters, transitional housing with time limits, outdoors, or places not meant for habitation	Estimated 7,940 people in 2020 Point-in-Time count

Cost-burdened homeowners

Cost-burdened renters

Doubled up

Homeless
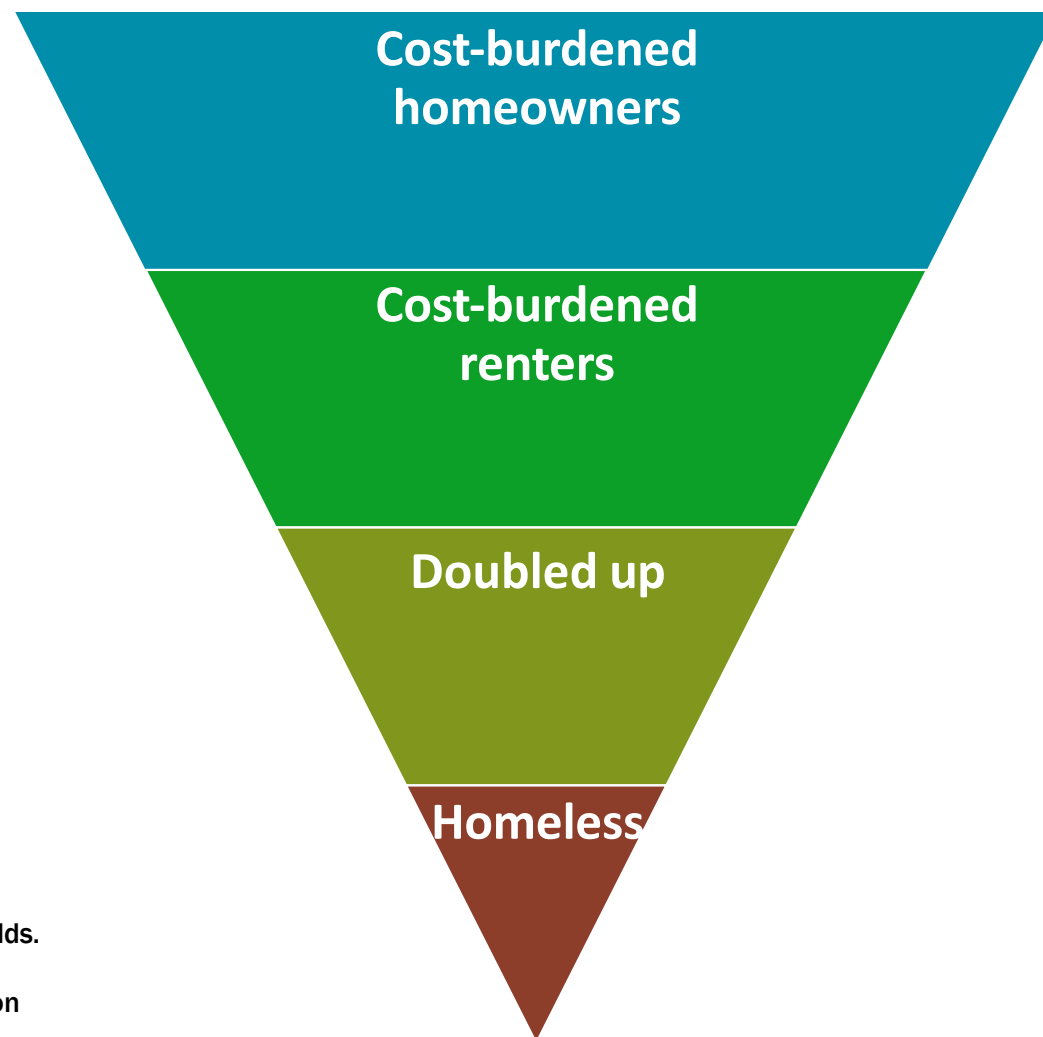
Sources:
- American Community Survey for cost-burdened households.
- Minnesota Housing tabulation of 5-year 2019 ACS microdata for overcrowded households. Overcrowding defined as more than two people per bedroom.
- HUD Point in Time data for people in shelter or place not meant for human habitation on a single night in January.

SOLUTIONS AND STRATEGIES

Strategies	Cost-burdened home-ownership	Cost-burdened renters	Doubled up	Sheltered and unsheltered homeless
Loan forgiveness/deferment	✔			
Homelessness prevention	✔	✔	✔	
Affordable housing preservation and development	✔	✔	✔	✔
Targeted financial assistance	✔	✔	✔	✔
Housing-focused supports	✔	✔	✔	✔
Public Housing investments		✔	✔	✔
Rental assistance		✔	✔	✔
Shelter investments			✔	✔

Source: Minnesota Interagency Council on Homelessness

LARGEST PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN HOUSING AND SOCIAL SERVICES IN MINNESOTA HISTORY

![Winthrop & Weinstine logo]

THANK YOU.

QUESTIONS

&

DISCUSSION

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