# 2022 Midterm Elections

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# 2022 Midterm Summary (so far)

- Democrats retain majority party control of Senate, Republicans likely to have narrow majority in House
  - Georgia runoff on December 6
- Polarization remains high, partisans voted for their party's candidate
- Polling was a better predictor than fundamentals
  - 2022 was not a referendum on President Biden
- Democrats out-performed polls a bit
- High turnout (but not as high as 2018)
- Norms of concession observed



# Democrats Retain Power in Senate

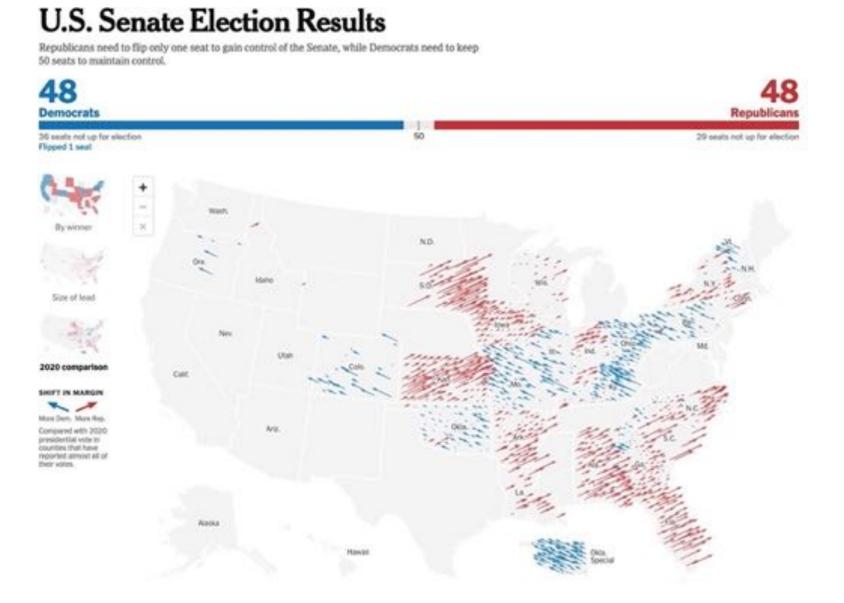




# The "Swing" from 2020

(Based on Senate races)

No uniformity in partisan trends which suggests the importance of local contexts.



### Senate Midterm Elections

- Over the past century, the out party has gained Senate seats in 18 out of 26 midterms
- In 2022, each party defended five competitive seats

Democrats: Kelly (AZ), Bennet (CO), Hassan (NH), Warnock (GA), Cortez Masto (NV) Republicans: Open (PA), Johnson (WI), Rubio (FL), Open (NC), Open (OH)

- Republicans endorsed by Trump in swing states
  - Vance in Ohio, Oz in Pennsylvania, Masters in Arizona, Walker in Georgia
- Democrats won Pennsylvania, runoff in Georgia on Dec. 6

39



### MIDTERM ELECTIONS >

## GOP hopes stymied by infighting, Trump, flawed candidates

Balance of power in limbo with key Senate races in Ariz. and Nev. still too close to call



From the outside, this year's elections looked like a virtual Republican lock. But behind the scenes, nothing came easy to Republicans this cycle.

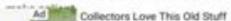
By Michael Scherer, Josh Dawsey, Hannah Knowles, Isaac Arnadorf and Tyler Pager

#### LIVE

- · 10:28 a.m.
- After battles with Hogan, Baltimore welcomes fresh start with Moore
- . 10:10 a.m.

Biden claims progress on inflation, an issue Republicans tried to







### House Midterm Elections

- Over the past century, the out party has gained seats in almost every midterm election
  - Referendum on the President
  - Presidential approval and the economy matter
- In 2022, Republicans need only 5 seats to take the majority

Democrats defended 59 competitive seats Republicans defended 26 competitive seats

- Fewer swing districts
  - o In 2020, only 16 congressional districts split their votes
- Redistricting effects gave an edge to GOP (but not as large as in 2012)

218



Prisor force in a



District map

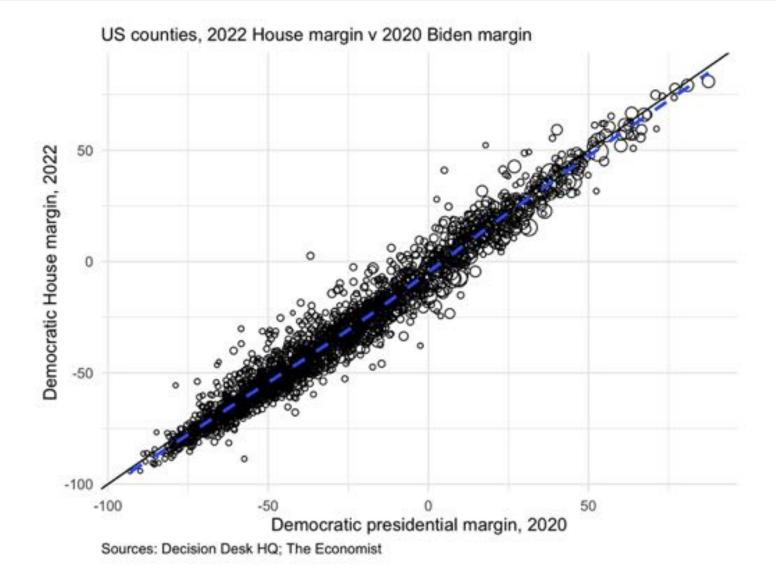
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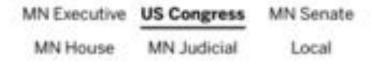


DOD PRINTING



# Nationalized election?





### U.S. Representative District 2



LAST CHANGE: NOV 9 2022, 9:42 PM

DFL Rep. Angie Craig won a third term in a rematch with Republican Tyler Kistner for the swing-district seat, considered Minnesota's most competitive congressional race. Also on the ballot was Paula Overby from the Legal Marijuana Now party, who died in October after ballots were prepared.

CANDIDATE	VOTES	PCT
✓ Angie Craig (i) DFL	165,581	51.0%
Tyler Kistner R	148,578	45.7%
Paula M. Overby LMN	10,730	3.3%

J00% of precincts reporting

### From The Associated Press

Districts Front-runners

Vote %

Colorado · District 3

98% reporting

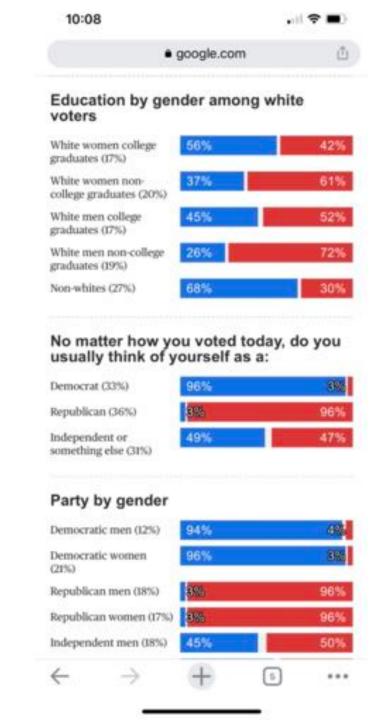




Adam Frisch Democratic Party 50% 155,579 votes

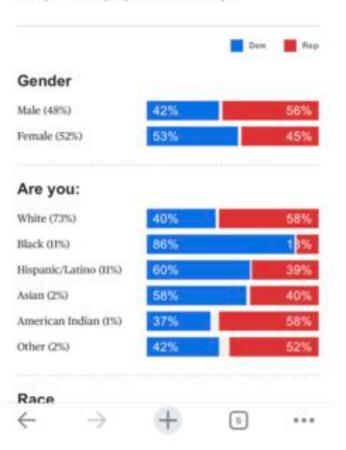


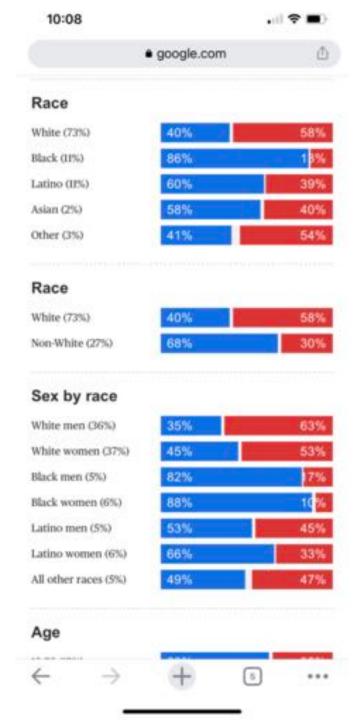
Lauren Boebert Republican Party 50% 155,506 votes

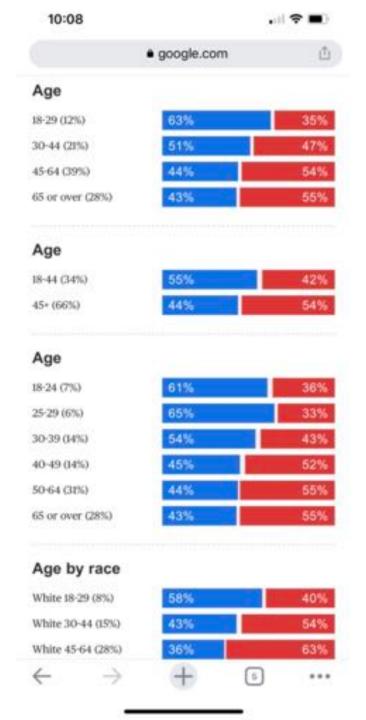




Exit polls are surveys of voters taken as they exit their polling place. The exit poll also includes interviews with early in-person voters and a telephone poll is conducted for absentee voters. The results are used to explain how people voted and why.









### Christina Wolbrecht @C\_Wolbrecht · 3m

Early thoughts re Roevemeber. Kansas is replicated. Support for abortion rights outperforms Democratic candidates. My take is that given strong mass partisanship, even some pro-choice voters still cast R ballots, while supporting abortion rights elsewhere on the ballot.

2022 Mi	pro-choice	Democrat statewide	office	abortion out- performs Dems
CA	65.1	59.1	Senate	6
KY	51.4	38.7	Senate	12.7
MI	55.9	53.6	governor	2.3
MT	52.4		none	
VT	76	68.6	Senate	7.4

MPLS CARE HOMES ACCUSED OF SIPHONING RESIDENTS CASH HOMESON

# StarTribune



# DFL wins full control

STATE CAPITOL MAJOR PRIZE IN ELECTION SWEEP

Congress is going down to the wire

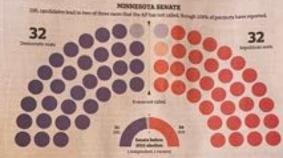
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The critical female raise in loose and Neouda remained non early to call Wednesday, and orbital in Decorpts intended for a Day, Armood after methor Decorpts from England We-now is not Republic and Steven hell Wedner were more than 50%. the Season, Republicane send to Eip own-of these stees.

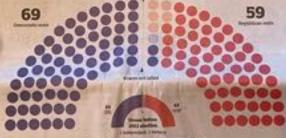
now held by Demourate. Republicans are likely to take custral of the House, moules suggest, but by a much smaller margin them they respected, failing short of the real separ they survivously. Of the firl main considered com-pension, Donner was have seen person, Done Continue on the North States, but Expublicano cally storp to so fee court to still the money those Microsoft Early Expulse Series into Carries Scientific States Series in the Carries Scientific States Series Serie

spread espectation is races across the country. Eded by anger erec the Supremu See COMMERCO A.S.



#### MINNEBOTA HOUSE

ODF candidates had in first of da races that the AP has not called, though 100% of products have reported.



#### Arran or o'l pit. Well-only I have been been been

#### Roe ruling. remapping turned tide

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Marking Introduction right Mineson Democrate traced for a producted "yed ware" that would give Republicate mented of the Legislature and servage deep Gev. The Wals

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Instead, Democrate Asp. new reductating maps, everracy and voters fixed up over the party duly expectations and take complete control of state government for the first time store NSA, Through some close many had yet to be offeredly called, Republicana in the House and Senate on Wednesday conceded both charders to Describe.

"If you show up, you can the element in a neithern elec-tion, Toursees Name What you can do," said Senare Minurity Leader Medica Lipes Frances calling the DFL town wets vie. tury in the chamber the "Miss. nesota beside miracle."

Democrate, who make maked countries of the House and governor action, and braided to the Copins in Ass.

### Democrats flip script in abortion rights debate

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surred the case that ensured a For Seculies, election just about right to an electrical for the worked a certain way re-

To LOCALLEGIST and USE SELLINGER - New York Times For months, the midreus lights consent Michigan - decided to present abortion Successing recomments:

But another dailring larger bornets Mind McCouncil, the present absolute representation Regulations insist in the Sen-nature absolute rights. do the first major direction onest saying their constitution stour the Supresse Const. over- gone no right to an abustion.

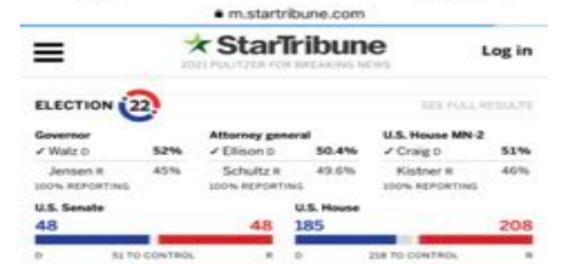
## COVERNOR'S RESELTS BY COUNTY 52.3% 44.6% HINGS:

### By 20,000 votes, Ellison wins second term as AG

by SOUR OLD HARD - Internal of Spinish Street

The Minnesons Attention . votes a margin of less foreign Consensity Offices will remain in . Dut larger than the therefold Department content, as it has . Its a publicle familed remain. for decades, with Keith Illians. "Notes been brough some headed into accompany may lough times. But when the

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### Minnesota DFLers credit Roe, anxiety over democracy for control



DFLers are heading to the Capitol in January with newfound power and a multibillion-dollar budget surplus.





MN Executive US Congress MN Senate

MN House MN Judicial Local

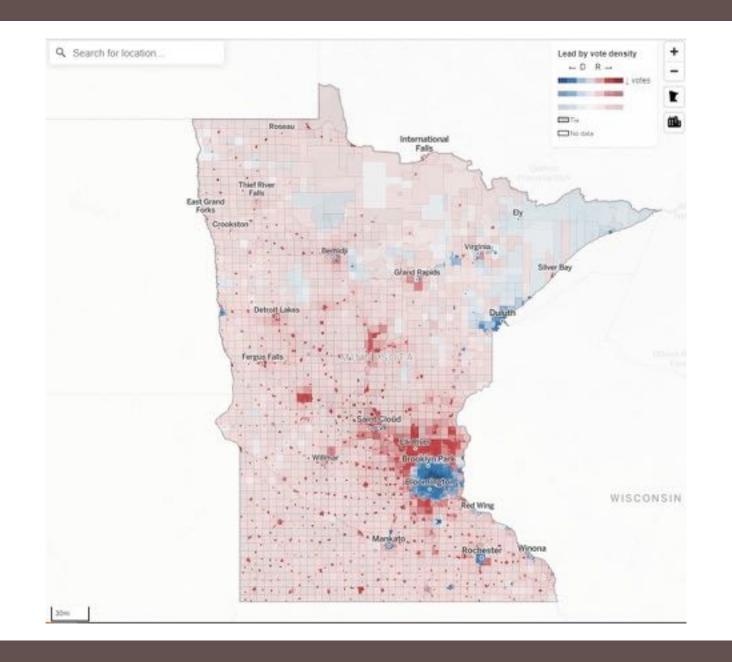
### Governor and Lt. Governor

LAST CHANGE: NOV 9 2022, 9:42 PM

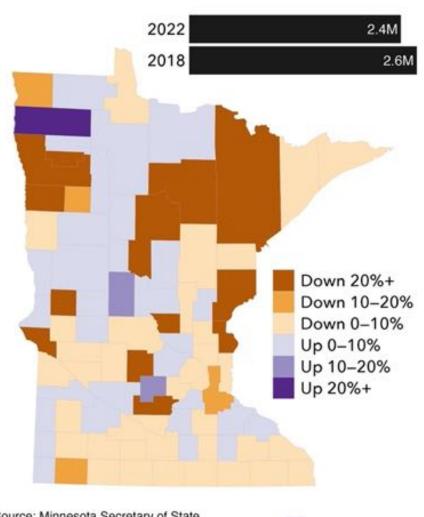
DFL Gov. Tim Walz won a second term in office over GOP challenger Scott Jensen. Two promarijuana legalization party candidates — Legal Marijuana Now's James McCaskel and Steve Patterson of Grassroots-Legalize Cannabis — each got about 1% of the votes.

CANDIDATE	VOTES	PCT
Tim Walz and Peggy Flanagan (i) DFL	1,312,303	52.3%
Scott Jensen and Matt Birk R	1.119.926	44.6%
James McCaskel and David Sandbeck LMN	29,436	1.2%
Steve Patterson and Matt Huff GLC	22,605	0.9%
Hugh McTavish and Mike Winter	18,160	0.7%
Gabrielle M. Prosser and Kevin A. Dwire SWP	7,240	0.3%

100% of precincts reporting

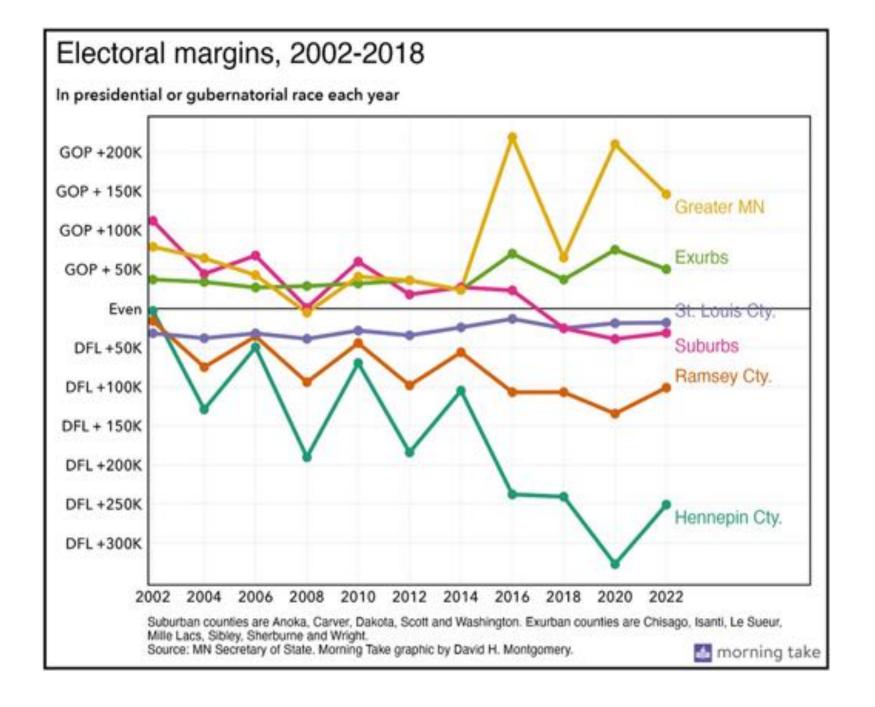


### Turnout difference, 2018 vs. 2022



Source: Minnesota Secretary of State Morning Take graphic by David H. Montgomery

morning take





200% of precincts reporting

### Secretary of State

LAST CHANGE: NOV 9 2022, 9:42 PM

DFL Secretary of State Steve Simon, a former state legislator, won a third term to manage Minnesota's elections administration. His Republican challenger, Kim Crockett, called for tightening the state's voting laws.

	CANDIDATE	VOTES	PCT.
~	Steve Simon (i) DFL	1,345,684	54.6%
	Kim Crockett R	1,119,960	45.4%

100% of precincts reporting

### Chaha Andlihan



### **Attorney General**

LAST CHANGE: NOV 9 2022, 9:42 PM

DFL Attorney General Keith Ellison, a former congressman and state legislator, is seeking a second term to run the state's top legal office, challenged by Republican Jim Schultz, a corporate attorney and political newcomer hoping to become Minnesota's first Republican attorney general in decades.

	CANDIDATE	VOTES	PCT.
V	Keith Ellison (i) DFL	1,254,372	50.4%
	Jim Schultz R	1.233,573	49.6%

100% of precincts reporting





MN Executive US Congress MN Senate

MN House MN Judicial Local

### State Auditor

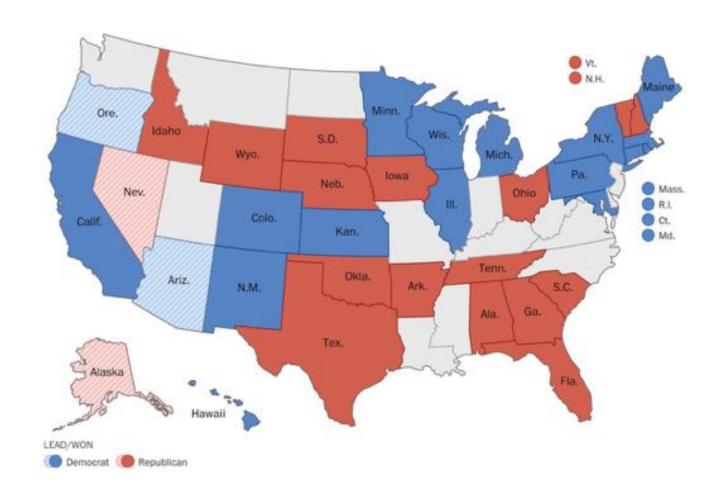
LAST CHANGE: NOV 9 2022, 9:42 PM

DFL State Auditor Julie Blaha is seeking a second term for the office that audits local governments. Also running are Republican Ryan Wilson, Tim Davis of the Legal Marijuana Now party and Will Finn of Grassroots-Legalize Cannabis.

CANDIDATE	VOTES	PCT.
Julie Blaha (i) DFL	1,168,177	47.5%
Ryan Wilson R	1,159,742	47.2%
Tim Davis LMN	87,388	3.6%
Will Finn GLC	44.270	1.8%

100% of precincts reporting. One winner is too close to call.

## Governors



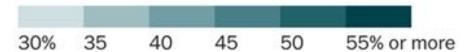
### Turnout

- 2022 turnout was higher than 2018 in many places.
- Youth turnout (18-29) second highest in history, but still only 27%.



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### 2022 votes cast as a share of the voting eligible population





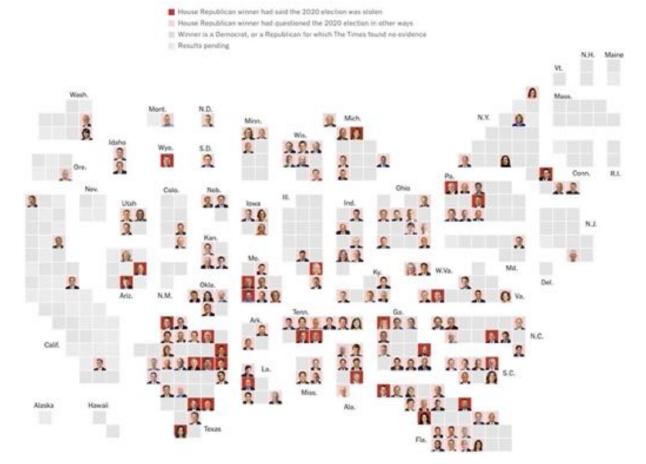
### Exceeds 2018 turnout

Note: Expected vote totals are used where fewer than 97 percent of votes have been counted.

# Election deniers - House

### More Than 180 Skeptics Elected in House

With results still pending, more than a third of the newly elected House has questioned or denied the 2020 election. More than two dozen explicitly said the last election was stolen or rigged (about half of the candidates The Times originally categorized as the most extreme election deniers), but most sowed doubt in other ways.



# Election deniers - Senate

### More Than a Dozen Skeptics Elected in the Senate

The 17 Republican skeptics elected to the U.S. Senate so far include several who have outright denied the 2020 election, including J.D. Vance, who will replace retiring Senator Rob Portman of Ohio.

"I think the election was stolen from Trump," Mr. Vance said during a Republican primary debate in March.

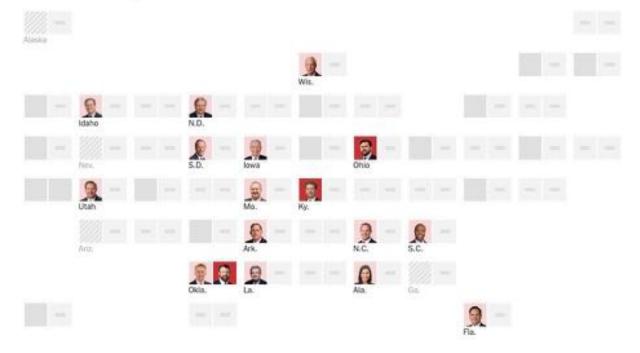
Republican winner had said the 2020 election was stolen

Republican winner had questioned the 2020 election in other ways

Winner is a Democrat, or a Republican for which The Times found no evidence

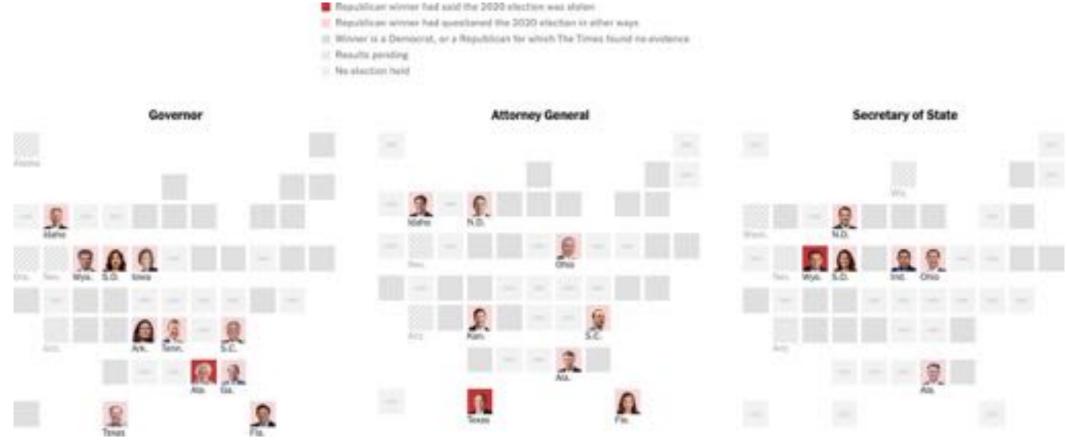
Results pending

No election held



# Election deniers - Other

 Election deniers who were running for office in swing states and who will have control over the next election cycle mostly lost.



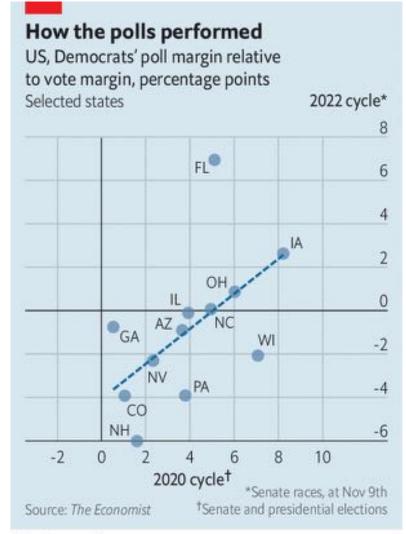
# How did the polls do?

- Positive numbers indicate a Democratic polling bias (most present in 2020)
- Negative numbers indicate a Republican polling bias (most present in 2022)

• 2020 mean: 4.2

• 2022 mean: -0.9

Polls did very well this year.



The Economist

# Election Administration decentralized

Over 8,000 jurisdictions across 50 states + DC

Most election administration offices have fewer than 5 staff

Errors happen, but rarely indicate systematic problems or bad actors

Some hiccups in 2022, but overall very smooth

### Hiccup #1

- Printing problem led to ballot scanning issues in Maricopa County, AZ
- Quickly and competently addressed by administrators



### Maricopa County found a solution to the ballot-tabulating problem. Unscanned votes will still be counted.

About one-third of vote centers in Maricopa County experienced problems with tabulating. The county offered voters other options to cast ballots.

BY: JEN FIFIELD/VOTEBEAT - NOVEMBER 8, 2022 3:21 PM









### Elections 2022 . Local News

### Eight Bell County Voting Machines Unavailable for Nearly Two Hours on Election Day

The Bell County public information officer asserted that the problem was with voter check-in and will not affect ballot balance or tabulation.

ROB LAUCRUS | 19 HOURS AGO



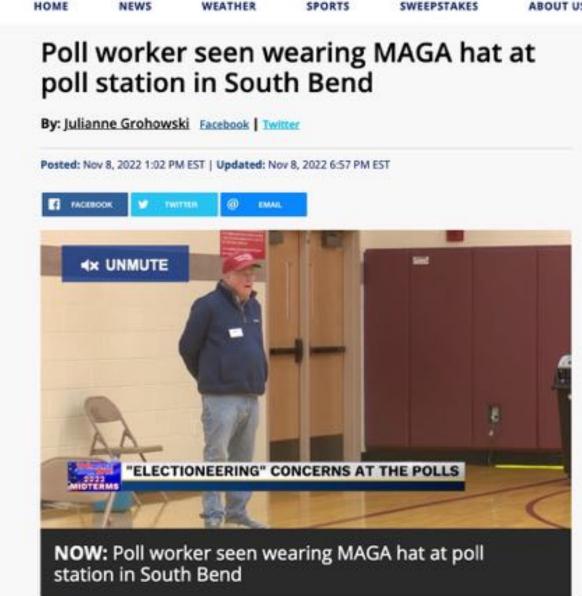
Hiccup #2

 Election workers did not reset clocks at some vote centers in Bell County, TX



- Poll worker in South Bend, Indiana was wearing a "Make American Great Again" hat.
- Judge ruled it was not electioneering because it did not advocate for a candidate (also Trump not on ballot)





Leadership

Cybercrime

Vation-state

Governme

People

Techn

# Hiccup #4

- DDoS (Distributed denialof-service) attack in Mississippi took election websites offline.
- Possibly nefarious



MISSISSIPPI STATE CAPITOL IN JACKSON, IMAGE: KEN LUND

#### Martin Matishak

November 8, 2022





### Mississippi election websites knocked out by DDoS attack

Opdated Nov. 9 at 9,27 am EST.

Several Mississippi state websites were knocked offline during Tuesday's midterm election in what was the most significant digital disruption of the day, though a federal official warned that more could be on the way as ballots are counted.

"An abnormally large increase in traffic volume due to [distributed denial-of-service] activity caused the public facing side of our websites to be periodically inaccessible this afternoon," the Mississippi secretary

## Trust and confidence





### Wes Moore



First Black Governor of Maryland
Only Black Governor in the country
Only the third Black Governor elected since Reconstruction (D)

### Sarah Sanders



First female Governor of Arkansas (R)



## Markwayne Mullin



### Maura Healey



First openly lesbian Governor First female Governor of Massachusetts (D)

First Native American Senator in two decades First Native American Senator from Oklahoma in a century (R)



### **Maxwell Frost**



First Gen-Zer elected to Congress (age 25) Democrat (FL-10)

### **Kathy Hochul**



First female Governor of New York (D)



### **Becca Balint**

## Notables



### **Katie Britt**



First woman elected to Congress from Vermont. Vermont is the last state to send a woman to congress for the first time.

First openly gay person to represent Vermont. (D)

First woman elected to the Senate from Alabama. (R)



### Alex Padilla



Summer Lee First (D)

First Latino elected to the Senate from California. (D)



First Black woman elected to Congress from Pennsylvania. (D)



### **Delia Ramirez**



First Latina to represent Illinois in Congress. (D)

> First openly gay person elected to Congress from Illinois. (D)

### Yadira Caraveo



First Latina elected to Congress from Colorado. (D)



The Washington Post